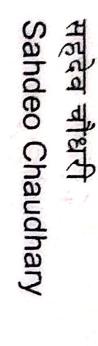
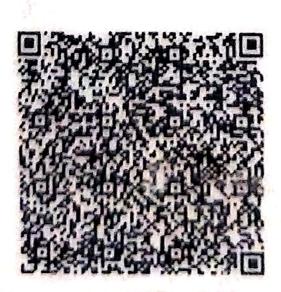




GOVERNMENT OF INDI



जन्म वर्ष / Year of Birth : 1973 पुरुष / Male



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