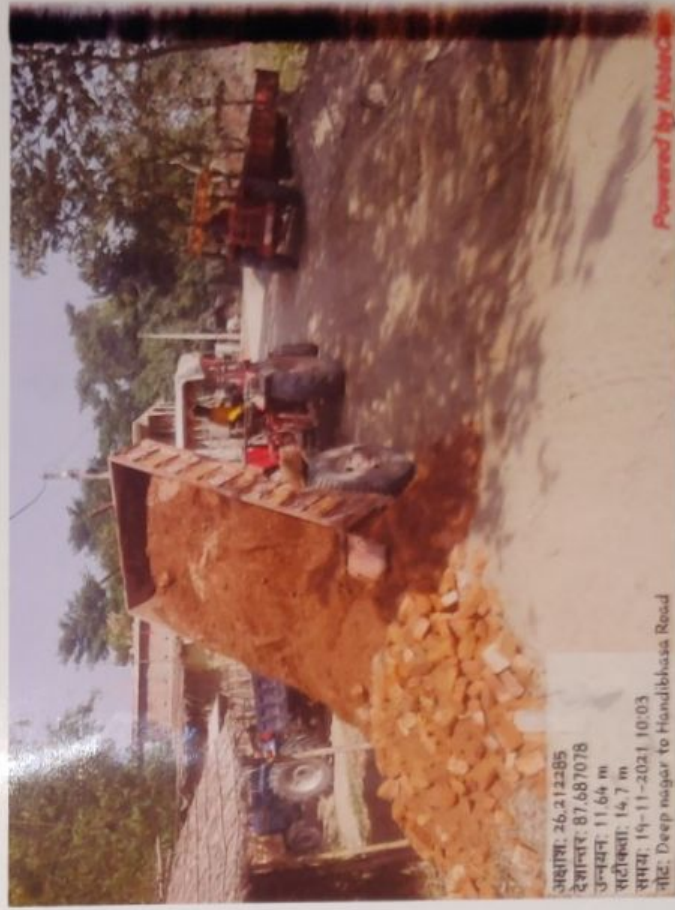




उपस्थित ✓