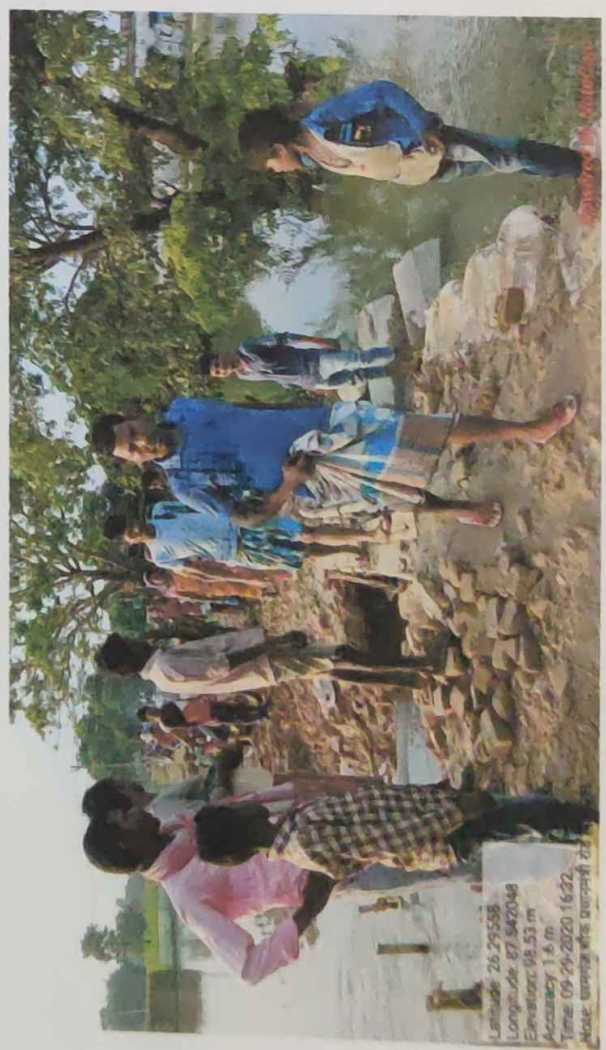
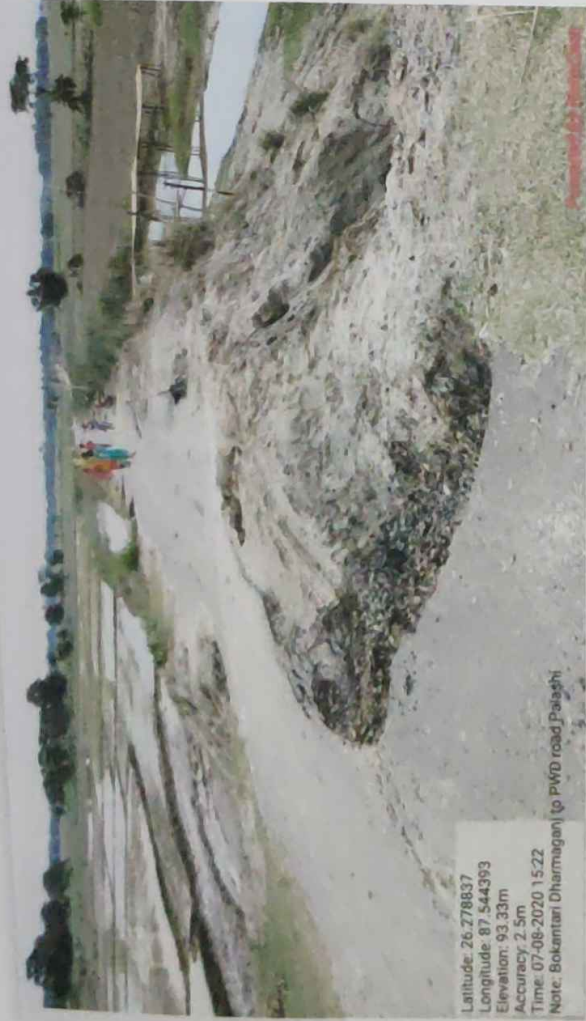
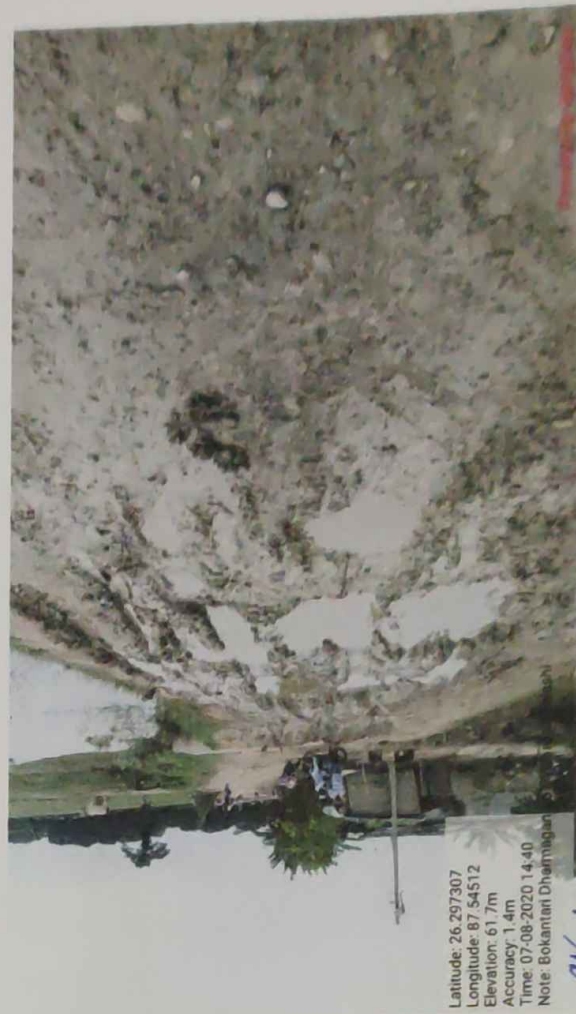
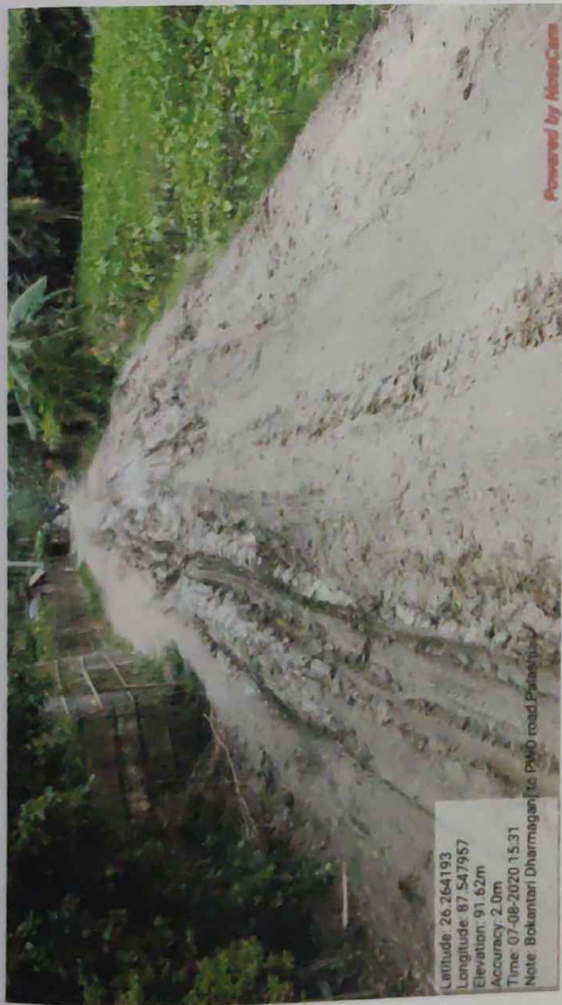




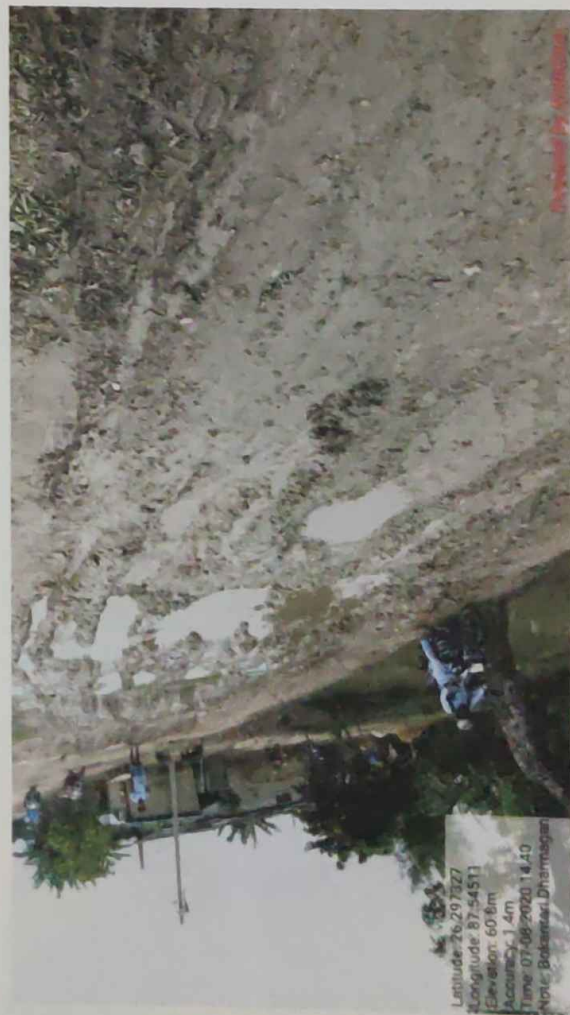
परमजी पीक प्रमाणनी रोड
 23/11/20



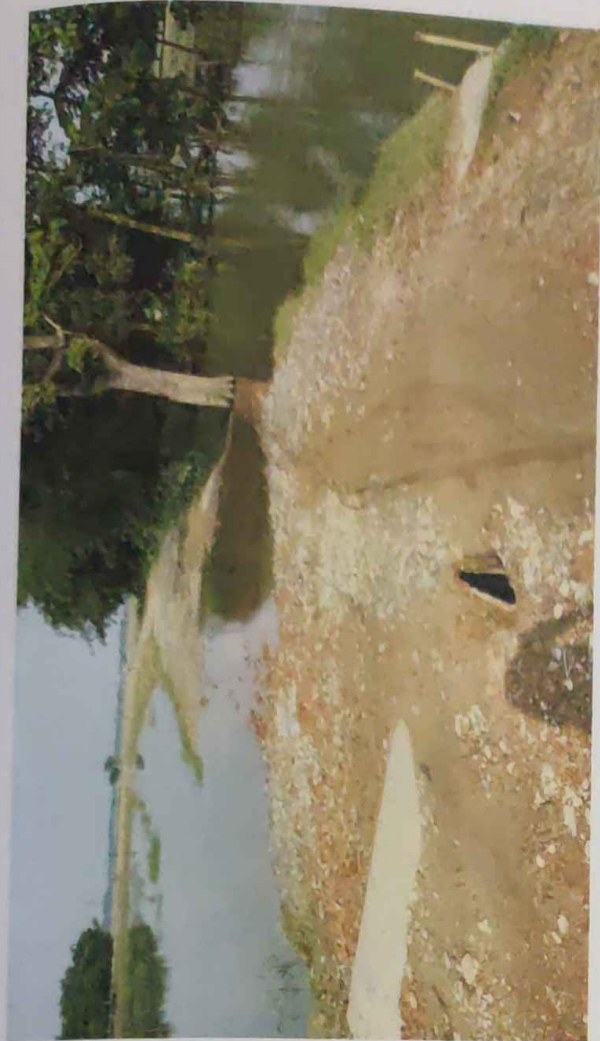
upside down



09/30/20
 2020/09/30



26/29/20



उपसर्ग
 2/1/20



গুরারিয়া
২৫/১০/২০

২৫/১০/২০